



# XORIJIY TILLARNI O'QITISHDA INNOVATSION YONDASHUVLAR NAZARIYANING AMALIYOTGA TATBIQI

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## ENHANCING STUDENTS' COMMUNICATION AND SPEECH ABILITIES THROUGH PUBLIC SPEAKING

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**Abstract.** *Public speaking involves the performance of one person in front of the audience, with the speaker assigned an active role, and the audience – a passive one. At the present stage, the form of public speech communication changes from monologue to dialogic and is implemented in active types and forms of dialogue – dispute, discussion, dispute, interview, debate, etc. Means of dialogue, including questions that allow you to establish contact with the audience, are designed to arouse interest in speech and maintain the attention of listeners. The development of rhetorical skills occurs only in the case of a successful public speech, that is, the achievement of the goal. The purpose of this article is to determine the conditions for forming and developing university students' communication and speech abilities through public speaking.*

**Keywords:** *Public speaking, technologies in education, online learning, mobile applications, communication skills, classroom discussions.*

### **Introduction**

Public speaking is often seen as a powerful tool for enhancing communication skills, and its importance in education cannot be overstated. As students navigate through their academic and professional journeys, developing strong communication and speech abilities becomes essential for success in a variety of fields. Public speaking, which requires the ability to convey ideas clearly, confidently, and persuasively, offers a structured way for students to hone these vital skills.

### **The Role of Public Speaking in Student' Development**

In many educational settings, public speaking is not just about delivering a speech in front of an audience; it is about fostering the development of key communication components such as clarity, articulation, tone, and engagement. These skills are critical in both academic and professional contexts and can significantly contribute to students' overall growth.

#### **1. Boosting Confidence**

One of the most significant benefits of public speaking is the boost it gives to a student's confidence. Standing in front of an audience, delivering ideas, and receiving feedback all help students become more self-assured. As they practice speaking in front of peers and teachers, students learn to manage anxiety and speak



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with greater poise. This confidence extends beyond the classroom, helping students succeed in interviews, presentations, and networking situations.

## 2. **Enhancing Verbal and Non-Verbal Communication**

Public speaking helps students develop both verbal and non-verbal communication skills. Verbal communication involves choosing the right words and delivering them effectively, while non-verbal communication includes body language, eye contact, posture, and gestures. Mastering both aspects allows students to present their ideas more effectively and to engage their audience in a meaningful way. Through public speaking exercises, students learn to modulate their voice, use appropriate gestures, and maintain eye contact, all of which contribute to more compelling presentations.

## 3. **Improving Critical Thinking and Organization**

Crafting a speech requires more than simply talking in front of an audience. It demands a high level of organization and the ability to structure thoughts coherently. Students must identify the purpose of their speech, conduct research, organize ideas logically, and support arguments with evidence. This process strengthens critical thinking skills, as students learn to analyze topics, evaluate information, and develop persuasive arguments.

## 4. **Building Listening and Feedback Skills**

Effective communication is a two-way street. Public speaking also encourages active listening skills, as students must engage with their audience and adjust their delivery based on feedback. Whether it's responding to questions or adjusting the pace based on audience reactions, public speaking teaches students how to be attuned to the needs of others, enhancing their overall communication abilities.

### **Practical Benefits Beyond the Classroom**

The impact of public speaking extends far beyond the walls of the classroom. Here are some of the real-world advantages that public speaking skills provide:

- **Career Advancement:** In almost every career, the ability to speak clearly and confidently is highly valued. Whether presenting an idea to a group of colleagues, pitching a product to clients, or leading a meeting, strong public speaking skills can open doors to new professional opportunities.

- **Leadership Development:** Public speaking is an essential skill for leaders, who often need to inspire, motivate, and communicate with various stakeholders. Through practice, students can develop leadership qualities and the ability to speak



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with authority, making them more effective leaders in their communities or workplaces.

- **Improved Networking:** Networking often involves engaging in conversations, giving speeches, or making presentations. Being able to speak confidently in social and professional settings is crucial for establishing relationships, building trust, and presenting oneself effectively.

- **Speech Recognition and AI-Assisted Feedback:** Speech recognition tools powered by artificial intelligence (AI) have revolutionized the way students can receive feedback. Programs like Google Assistant, Siri, and speech-to-text applications can analyze students' speeches, detecting elements such as speech clarity, pronunciation, and fluency. Some advanced platforms also offer real-time feedback on tone, pitch, and pacing, allowing students to make immediate improvements. This technology can act as a personal coach, providing constructive criticism and reinforcing areas where students need more practice.

- **Online Platforms and Social Media:** Social media platforms and online presentation tools have also opened up new avenues for public speaking. Students can record and share their speeches or presentations on platforms like YouTube, or even social media channels like Instagram and TikTok. This not only helps them practice speaking in front of an audience but also provides an opportunity for them to receive feedback from a wider community. Online public speaking groups and forums allow students to engage with peers globally, exchanging tips and advice while practicing their communication skills in various virtual environments.

## **Incorporating Public Speaking into Education**

To make the most of public speaking's potential, educators can incorporate opportunities for speaking practice into the curriculum. Classroom discussions, group projects, debates, and speech contests are all excellent ways for students to practice public speaking. Teachers can also offer constructive feedback, helping students refine their delivery and develop strategies for improving their speeches.

Additionally, students should be encouraged to participate in extracurricular activities like speech clubs or debate teams. These settings allow students to practice public speaking in a less formal, supportive environment, helping them build the skills they need to excel.

## **Conclusion**

Public speaking is more than just an academic requirement; it is a valuable life skill that can help students enhance their communication abilities and boost their



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confidence. As students develop these skills, they become better equipped to navigate the complexities of the academic world and the professional environment. By embracing public speaking as a tool for personal and academic growth, students will be prepared to face any challenges that require effective communication, from delivering a persuasive speech to leading a team.

In conclusion, public speaking is a fundamental tool for developing students' communication and speech skills. It empowers them to think critically, express ideas confidently, and connect with others in a meaningful way. With the added benefits of technology, students are now able to access innovative resources that make learning and refining these skills even more effective. The advantages of public speaking extend far beyond the classroom, making it an essential skill for success in all areas of life.

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